

# Lecture 3

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# OBJECTIVES

Recap

Sound structures of alphabets

Phonetic logic

Experiential quality of sounds

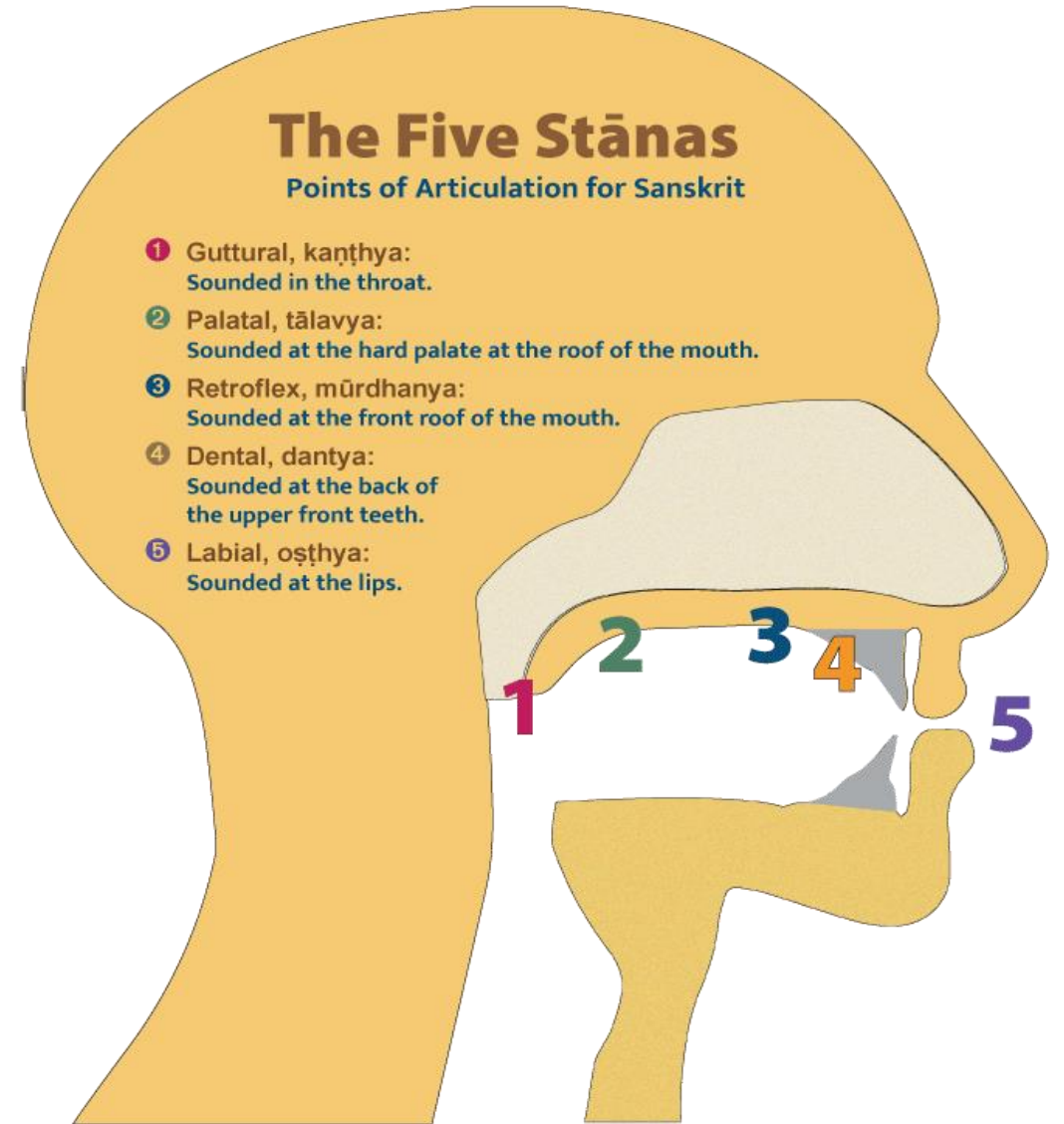
**Guttural - Throat**

**Palatal – back palate and ROOF of the mouth**

**Cerebral – central palate and FRONT roof of the mouth**

**Dental - Back of upper front teeth**

**Labial - Lips**



Varṇamālā  
Alphabets

स्वराः – Vowels (16)

svarāḥ

अ आ इ ई उ ऊ ऋ ॠ लृ लृ  
a ā i ī u ū ṛ ṝ ḷ ḹ

ए ऐ ओ औ  
e ai o au

अं – अनुस्वारः  
am̐ - anusvārah

अः - विसर्गः  
ah̐ - visargah

# Consonants

व्यञ्जनानि – Consonants (33) - (Part 1)  
vyañjanāni

Gutturals - क ख ग घ ङ  
ka kha ga gha ṅa

Palatals - च छ ज झ ञ  
ca cha ja jha ṅa

Cerebrals - ट ठ ड ढ ण  
ṭa ṭha ḍa ḍha ṇa

Dentals - त थ द ध न  
ta tha da dha na

Labials - प फ ब भ म  
pa pha ba bha ma

व्यञ्जनानि – (Part 2)  
vyañjanāni

Semi-vowels - य र ल व  
ya ra la va

Sibilants - श ष स  
śa ṣa sa

Aspirate - ह  
ha

Conjunct Consonants (3)

क्ष त्र ज  
kṣa tra jña

DhanyavadaH

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***Om Sarvesham Svastir Bhavatu  
Sarvesham Shantir Bhavatu  
Sarvesham Purnam Bhavatu  
Sarvesham Mangalam Bhavatu***

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***Om Shanti Shanti Shanti***